**Swinomish Tribal Community** 

Sanitation Code

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(206)466-3163 Health Ordinance Adopted 1981

# SANITATION CODE for the SWINOMISH TRIBAL COMMUNITY

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SECTION I. DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Ordinance, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings as set forth in this section.

- 1. At Large Any dog which is off' the owner's premises and not under control of the owner or a member of the owner's immediate family.
- 2. Board of Health shall be Tribal Health Committee.
- 3. Building Any house, mobile home, or other type dwelling unit or business establishment which is used or intended to be used for living, sleeping, cooking, eating or business or commercial activities or appurtenances thereto.
- 4. Business Establishment Any building used for commercial or business activities.
- 5. Campground Any tract of land used by 10 or more persons for temporary or associated activities.
- 6. Celebration or Public Gathering Any planned activity involving the attendance of 30 or more persons for a period of 4 or more hours or where food service is provided.
- 7. Collection Service That organization charged by the Board of Health with the collection and disposal of solid waste on the Swinomish Reservation.
- 8. Dog Any canine animal.
- 9. Dwelling Unit A room or group or rooms within a building which is used for living, sleeping, cooking and eating.
- 10. Food Service Handling, preparing, serving, or otherwise coming in contact with food, drink for public consumption or with utensils used for preparation, storage, serving, or consumption of such food or drink.
- 11. Food Service Establishment Any establishment in which food or drink is prepared or provided for the public.
- 12. Garbage Putrescible animal and vegetable wastes resulting from the preparation, cooking and consumption of food including but not limited to: wastes from markets, storage facilities, handling and sale of produce and other food products.
- 13. Health Administrator The Director of the Swinomish Tribe Health Program or his authorized representative (s).
- 14. Health Committee Advisory group to Health Administrator.
- 15. Health Hazard Any conditions which may in any way endanger health, safety, or the

general well-being of the public.

- 16. Permittee Any person possessing or making application for one, or more of the various permits designated in this Ordinance.
- 17. Person Any individual, firm, company, organization, partnership, corporation, association, or governmental unit.
- 18. Premises Any place, land, building, or structure.
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- 19. Public Health Service Recommended Standards Official publications of the U.S. Public Health Service pertaining to the procedures or establishment involved. Where applicable Public Health Service publications are not available, the Health Administrator shall designate appropriate national or state standards or guidelines. Copies of standards and guidelines shall be on file and available for inspection at the Tribal Office.
- 20. Public Nuisance Nuisance and health hazard.
- 21. Putrescible Wastes Discarded materials of an organic composition which decompose or rot to form foul-smelling products.
- 22. Reservation All lands within the Reservation boundaries of the Swinomish Reservation including, but not limited to Tribal lease, Tribal trust and fee simple land, regardless whether the violator is Indian or non-Indian.
- 23. Rubbish All non-putrescible wastes, except ashes, including but not limited to can, paper, glass, wood and scrap metal.
- 24. Sanitarian Indian Health Service Environment Health professional stationed at the Northwest Washington Service Unit.
- 25. Sewage Disposal System Any individual or community installation constructed for the purpose of treatment and disposal of human wastes, including but not limited to: Septic tanks, drain fields; service lines, sewer mains, interceptor lines, and interior plumbing.
- 26. Solid Waste and Refuse All putrescible and non-putrescible discarded materials (except body wastes) including but not limited to: garbage, rubbish, ashes, dead animals, abandoned vehicles and machinery, construction, demolition, and industrial wastes.
- 27. Temporary Food Service Any food service which operates for a temporary period of time, not to exceed two weeks, in connection with a fair, celebration, exhibition, or similar public

gathering, including mobile food service establishments.

- 28. Tribal Senate Tribal governing body responsible for the administrative management of all Tribal programs within the boundaries of the Reservation.
- 29. Water Supply and Distribution System Any individual or community installation constructed for the purpose of providing potable water to a residence, place of business or other facility, including but not limited to; distribution mains, service lines, wells, and interior plumbing.
- 30. Zoning Office Tribal organization responsible for all land-use zoning within the boundaries of the reservation.
- 31. Zoonoses Infections or infectious diseases of animals transmissible under natural conditions to man.

# -2-SECTION III. SEWAGE DISPOSAL FACILITIES

1. Unapproved Sewage Disposal Systems Prohibited

It shall be a violation of this ordinance for any person to construct, operate or maintain a sewage disposal system on the Swinomish Reservation which fails to meet the Public Health Service recommended standards which are on file with the Health Administrator. This section shall not prohibit the use of alternative black water disposal system as approved by the Health Administrator and Health Sanitarian.

## 2. Permits for Construction Required

No person shall construct, alter, extend or connect to an individual septic tank, lagoon, cesspool system or community sewage system unless he holds a valid permit issued by the Health Administrator for the specific construction. Applications for permits shall be in writing, be signed by the applicant and include the following:

- a. Name, address and phone number of the applicant.
- b. Location of the proposed construction.
- c. Plans and specifications for the proposed facilities.

- d. Location of the water supplies, piping, existing facilities, buildings or proposed buildings, and wells.
- e. Results of soil percolation tests and location of test holes and date of testing.

Applications shall be reviewed by (1) Planning Department, (2) Health Administrator; in consultation with Service Unit Sanitarian and written recommendations made before construction is approved. All new connections shall be inspected and approved by the Health Administrator or Sanitarian before being placed into service. All premises within 200 feet of the community sewer which can be served by gravity flow shall be connected to the main sewer line. Sewer interceptor lines of more than 100 feet shall be minimum of 8" in diameter to allow additional connections if necessary.

All construction shall be subject to the provision of the (Planning) Zoning Ordinance as described in Section II of this Ordinance.

# 3. Disposal of Privy and Septic Tank Contents

Materials from any individual sewage disposal system shall be collected, transported, and disposed of in a manner approved by the Health Administrator. Permits for septic tank pumper operators shall be required by the Board of Health and shall be renewed on an annual basis. However, a county pumping permit shall be considered adequate.

4. Any violation of Section III must be corrected within 48 hours.

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# SECTION II: DOMESTIC WATER SUPPLIES

# 1. Unprotected Sources Prohibited

It shall be a violation of this ordinance for any person to construct, operate or maintain a domestic water source on the Swinomish Reservation which is not adequately protected against contamination according to Public Health Service recommended standards which are on file with the Board of Health.

# 2. Permit for Construction Required

It shall be a violation of this ordinance for any person to construct, alter or extend a water supply and distribution system on the Swinomish Reservation unless he holds a valid permit issued by the Health Administrator for the specific construction. Application for permits shall be in writing signed by the applicant, and include the following:

- a. Name, address and phone number of the applicant.
- b. Location of the proposed construction.
- c. Plans and specifications for the proposed facilities.

The Health Administrator shall refuse to grant a permit for construction of an individual water system where adequate community water system distribution lines are within 1,000 feet of the premise to be served.

Applications shall be reviewed by the Health Administrator in consultation with the Service Unit Sanitarian and written recommendation made before construction is approved. All water supply and distribution construction shall be inspected and approved by the Health Administrator or Sanitarian before being placed in service.

All construction shall also be subject to the provisions of the Swinomish Indian Reservation Zoning Ordinance, including zoning permits where applicable. Approval of the Planning Office will be required before construction permits can be issued.

## 3. Hazardous Installations Prohibited

No person shall install or maintain fixtures, equipment or devices which provide a cross-connection or allow backflow into a community or individual water supply. Public Health Service recommended standards which are on file with the Board of Health shall be followed.

# -3-SECTION IV. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

- 1. Storage
- a. All solid waste shall be stored so that it does not attract rats, flies, mosquitoes, or other disease-carrying vectors and does not constitute a safety hazard or public nuisance.
- b. Each residence or place of business shall have a sufficient number of approved containers to accommodate all solid waste materials accumulated between collections.
- c. Garbage shall be drained and wrapped before being placed in containers.

#### **CONTAINERS**

- d. Individual cans for outside storage of solid waste shall not be more than 32 gallons in capacity, made of rust-and-corrosion resistant metal (or equivalent heavy-duty plastic) of water-tight, leak-proof and weatherproof construction, equipped with tight-fitting insect and rodent-proof lids and two convenient handles. (55 gallon oil drums are strictly prohibited as solid waste storage containers).
- e. Unless containers are placed on a smooth, impervious surface, storage racks or container supports shall be provided for individual containers to minimize corrosion and to prevent breeding of insects and harborage of rodents.
- f. Certain types of rubbish may be temporarily stored in a manner other than

containerization. Such waste includes bundled brush, bundled newspapers, packing cases, and other similar materials which may be handled by the collection vehicle. These materials shall not be placed out for collection prior to 24 hours of the scheduled pick-up.

g. Junk automobiles, appliances, and similar materials shall not be allowed to accumulate on the premises of creating accident and health hazards. The owners shall be responsible for the disposal of this type of solid waste materials in a manner acceptable to the Health Administrator such as, arranging for a salvage company to remove this type of material from the reservation.

#### 2. Solid Waste Collection

- a. Collection services will be provided by the Swinomish Tribal Solid Waste Collection Service or Rural Sanitation Services. However, solid waste collection shall be the individual's responsibility to arrange for the above service.
- b. The collection of solid waste shall be by means of covered vehicles of such construction as to be readily cleanable and to prevent spillage of refuse during loading and transporting to the disposal area. Collection vehicles are to be emptied at the end of each working day and refuse should not be allowed to carry over from one day to the next.
- c. Solid waste shall be collected at frequent intervals to prevent nuisances. The intervals shall never exceed one week.

# -5-SECTION IV. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

# 3. Disposal of Solid Waste

- a. All unauthorized open dumps shall be closed and covered with earth. It shall be a violation of the ordinance to dispose of refuse at any location on the Reservation other than the Tribal approved site. The Health Administrator shall make periodic inspections of unauthorized dump sites and report existing conditions to the Board of Health.
- b. All solid waste disposal sites on the Swinomish Reservation shall conform to all requirements for proper site construction and operations as outlined in Sanitary Landfill Facts, PHS Publication, No., 1972.

The dump sites must obtain the proper tribal operating permit prior to any site construction.

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# SECTION V. HERBICIDES AND PESTICIDES

1. As Per Resolution No. 80-10-762:

There shall be no application of any herbicides or pesticides on the Swinomish Reservation except pursuant to issuance of the proper Tribal permits.

Permits for pesticides and herbicide application shall be issued by the Planning Department with advice from the Health Administrator.

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## SECTION VI. SANITATION AT CELEBRATIONS AND PUBLIC GATHERINGS

1. Sanitation Facilities Required

The following facilities shall be available to the public within 500 feet of the area used by those attending the celebration or public gathering.

- a. Safe water supply having ample quantity to meet the requirements of the maximum number of persons attending the gatherings. When water must be transported by the sponsor or others to satisfy this requirement, it shall be transported, stored and dispensed in a sanitary manner approved by the Health Administrator. The use of common drinking utensils is strictly prohibited.
- b. An adequate number of flush toilets, chemical toilets, or privies shall be provided and maintained in a clean and sanitary condition. The location and construction of such facilities shall not cause pollution or health hazards. Toilet facilities shall be provided with toilet paper at all times.
- c. Animal-resistant and fly-tight garbage and refuse containers shall be provided in adequate numbers to serve the number of persons attending the gathering. Such containers shall be emptied at least daily and more often if necessary. Contents shall be disposed of in accordance with the Solid Waste Section of this ordinance. The sponsor of a public gathering shall leave the grounds in a clean and sanitary condition.

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## SECTION VII. FOOD SANITATION

- 1. Temporary Food Service
- a. Any person who operates a temporary food service establishment must possess a valid

permit issued by the Sanitarian at the request of the Board of Health (said permit shall be visibly posted at the service establishment during operating hours).

- b. All persons involved with food handling shall have a current health card available through the County Health Department.
- C. Temporary food services shall have posted on their premises copies of Public Health Service recommended standards for temporary food services which shall be available from the Board of Health. Recommendations contained therein shall be followed.
- d. The owners and operators of all temporary food service establishments shall admit the Sanitarian to conduct routine sanitation inspections. Violation of this ordinance shall be immediately reported to the Board of Health in order that they may suspend operation until necessary corrections are made.
- 2. Permanent Food Service Establishments Restaurants, Cafes, Grocery Stores, Etc.
- a. Any person who operates a permanent food service establishment must possess a valid permit issued by the Sanitarian (said permit shall be visible and posted at the service establishment during operating hours).
- b. All persons involved with food handling shall have a current health card available at the County Health Department.
- c. All food service establishments shall adhere to the current Public Health Service regulations which are on file with the Board of Health.
- d. The owners and operators of all permanent food service establishments shall admit the Sanitarian to all parts of the establishment covered by the permit for routing semi-annual inspections or as deemed necessary by the Health Administrator at any reasonable time without prior notice. Failure to comply with the terms of the Ordinance shall be cause for suspension or revocation of the permit by the Health Administrator and closure of the establishment until the owner or operator has made the necessary corrections and they have been approved by the Sanitarian.

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#### SECTION VIII: INSTITUTIONAL SANITATION

The Sanitarian shall survey all IHS and Tribal Institutional facilities on the Swinomish Reservation at the appropriate intervals. These facilities shall include, but not be limited to: dental clinics, health facilities, schools, headstart, day-care centers, senior centers and community kitchen facilities.

These surveys shall be conducted annually or as required by the Health Administrator to insure

compliance with recognized institutional guidelines. Special attention shall be paid to food-handling procedures. All persons involved with food-handling shall have a current health card available at the County Health Department. A written report shall be submitted to the Board of Health subsequent to each inspection.

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## SECTION IX. RECREATIONAL SANITATION

- 1. Youth camps, campground sites, and picnic areas. shall be on a well-drained area free of heavy undergrowth.
- 2. Youth camps, campgrounds, and picnic areas shall be provided with an adequate supply of safe drinking water. Water stations shall be properly drained to prevent standing water and shall be convenient to the camping or picnic sites. Where water pressure is available, self-closing faucets shall be used. When water is unavailable at the site, it shall be transported, stored and dispensed in a sanitary manner approved by the Health Administrator.
- 3. Clean, safe and adequate toilet facilities shall be provided convenient to all campsites. Frequent maintenance shall be provided to avoid objectionable odors and nuisances.
- 4. An adequate number of refuse containers shall be provided convenient to each campsite and picnic area. Storage and disposal or refuse shall meet the requirements of the Solid Waste section of this ordinance.
- 5. Camps providing public or semi-public food services shall meet the requirements of appropriate sections of this ordinance regulating food service facilities.
- 6. The Board of Health shall request of the Sanitarian to inspect all recreational sites on an annual basis or as the need arises and provide a written report with recommendation per current Public Health Service recommended standards.
- 7. Swimming areas shall be inspected by the Sanitarian periodically throughout the summer. Written reports shall be submitted to the Board of Health when special problems related to health or safety are noted.

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#### SECTION X: MOBILE HOME & TRAILER PARKS

- 1. It shall be in violation of this ordinance for any person to construct, alter or extend any mobile home park or trailer court within the boundaries of the Swinomish Reservation unless he holds a valid permit issued by the Health Administrator for the specific construction and facilities. Such construction shall also be subject to the provisions of the Swinomish Indian Reservation Zoning Ordinance. Applications for permits shall be in writing, signed by the applicant and shall include the following:
- a. Name and address of applicant.
- b. Location and legal description of the proposed trailer park area.
- C. Complete engineering plans and specifications of the proposed parking area and facilities.
- 2. It shall be in violation of this ordinance for any persons to construct, alter or extend any mobile home park or trailer court within the boundaries of the Swinomish Indian Reservation unless it is constructed according to recommended standards which are on file with the Board of Health.
- 3. Engineering plans, specifications and construction must be approved and inspected by the Health Administrator.. Mobile home park or trailer court permits shall satisfy the requirements for water and sewer permits.

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#### SECTION IX. DOG CONTROL

- 1. All dogs kept, harbored or maintained within the boundaries of the Swinomish Reservation shall be licensed by the Board of Health. Each license issued shall be renewed on or before May 1st, of each year.
- 2. A service fee of one dollar (\$1) shall be collected for each license issued and such fees shall be deposited to the credit of the Swinomish Tribal Community to defray the expenses of license issuance and impoundment costs prescribed by the Ordinance.

Each registration shall consist of the owner's name and address, and the dog's name, color, breed, sex and rabies vaccination certificate number. The Board of Health shall maintain a current record of all licenses issued.

- 3. It is illegal to have a certificate stating a dog has been vaccinated and licensed when in fact it is not.
- 4. The refusal of failure of the owner of any dog to pay the license fee or any impoundment charges within 5 days after notification by the Health Administrator shall be held to be abandonment of the dog by the owner.
- 5. Before any dog may be licensed, the owner shall have the animal vaccinated against rabies. Evidence of such rabies vaccination shall consist of a certificate signed by a licensed veterinarian issued within one (1) year.
- 6. Every owner shall provide each dog under his control with a substantial collar or harness to which the license and rabies vaccination tags are permanently attached and shall see that the collar or harness is worn at all times.
- 7. No female dog in heat, no dog of a fierce, dangerous or vicious nature or no dog which becomes a nuisance to others when trespassing upon streets, public places or premises of another shall be permitted to run at large. In addition, any dog which has bitten a human twice shall be destroyed by the assignee of the Health Administrator.
- 8. Any dog known to have bitten a person so as to cause abrasion of the skin or which appears to be infected with rabies, shall be closely confined in a suitable enclosure or restrained by a substantial metal chain by it's owner for a period of ten (10) days or as may be required by the Health Administrator. If the owner fails to confine said dog, the Health Administrator shall be empowered to have such dog removed from the owner's premises to a veterinary hospital or other impoundment factlity as required. The owner shall in such case be required to reimburse the Board of Health for the necessary confinement expenses. Payment for impoundment of stray dogs for the necessary confinement period will be made from the service fee fund.
- 9. Any dog in violation of the provisions of this ordinance or any additional provisions as may be prescribed by the Board of Health shall be seized and impounded by the Environmental Comnunity Health Representative or other persons specifically appointed for said purpose. All such dogs shall be kept in a tribally-designated impoundment facility for the period established herein (County Animal Shelter):
- a. Licensed dogs not to exceed 5 days after the owner has been notified of impoundment but in no case for more than 19 days.
- b. Unlicensed dogs not to exceed 5 days after impoundment.
- C. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph B of this section, no dog shall be released without payment of all impoundment fees and written proof of registration and vaccination of said dog in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance.

# SECTION XI: DOG CONTROL (CONT.)

9. c. All unclaimed dogs will be destroyed in a humane and sanitary manner by the designated impoundment facility. Payment of impoundment fees for unclaimed dogs will be made from the service fee fund. Any unclaimed or unlicensed dog may be claimed by any individual paying impoundment) registration and licensing fee.

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## SECTION XII: MAINTENANCE OF LIVESTOCK AND OTHER ANIMALS

- 1. Nuisances
- a. It shall be a violation of this ordinance to keep livestock, fowl or other animals on tribal~ or private property in any manner which creates a public nuisance. Any development involved with the raising or keeping of livestock shall be approved by the Tribal Planning Office. Livestock shall not be allowed to roam about in residential areas.
- b. Owners shall be responsible for the actions of their animals including restoration of damages caused by their animals. Owners of animals in violation of this ordinance shall also be subject at its enforcement provisions.
- c. Wild animals shall not be kept as pets on the Reservation unless they are suitably confined so as to protect the public against diseases, physical danger and nuisances.
- d. Any dead animal on the reservation shall be disposed of in a separate area provided at the sanitary landfill site within 48 hours. Expenses related to the disposal of dead animals shall be the owner's responsibility. In cases where owners cannot be identified or contacted, the Tribal Collection Service will assume responsibility for disposal.
- e. Domestic animals shall be properly vaccinated to prevent the spread of zoonoses (animal transmitted diseases to man).

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SECTION XIII: ENFORCEMENT

# 1. Inspection

The Health Administrator, Sanitarian, and their authorized agents shall be permitted access to all premises and business establishments upon issuance of a formal "Notice of Violation" at all reasonable times for the purpose of determining compliance with this ordinance or with any permit issued hereunder. Refusal to allow inspection at a reasonable 24 hour notice shall constitute a violation of this ordinance.

# 2. Violations

It shall be a violation of this ordinance to fail to comply with this ordinance or any permit issued hereunder in any respect. Upon discovery of any violation, the Health Administrator, Sanitarian, or their authorized agents shall cause a "Notice of Violation" to be provided to the permittee, to the owner of the premises, to the operator of the business establishment, to such other person as may be responsible for the violation, or to two or of the foregoing. The "Notice of Violation" shall state the nature of the violation and shall specify a date, time and place for a hearing on the allegation before the Board of Health. The hearing shall be not less than seven days after the date the Notice is provided. At the hearing, the Board of Health shall consider all relevant evidence concerning the allegations. The person, or persons charged shall have the right to present evidence. Upon the conclusion of the hearing the Board shall enter an order indicating its findings. If the Board finds that a violation occurred, it may impose a civil penalty of not more than \$500 for each such separate violation, and a penalty of not more than \$100 for each day that each such violation continues. In addition to any monetary penalty imposed, the Board may order action to correct or remedy any violation or to cease any activity which constitutes or causes a violation and may order suspension or revocation of any permit issued hereunder.

## 3. Emergencies

Upon discovery of a violation which poses a serious threat to human health, either the Health Administrator or the Sanitarian shall have the authority to order the immediate closure within 24 hours of a business establishment, the suspension of any permit issued hereunder, the cessation of any activity which constitutes or causes a violation or remedial action, such an emergency order shall be temporary only, and shall be effective for no longer than seven days unless the Board of Health finds that the order should be extended after a hearing of which the aggrieved party or parties have reasonable notice and at which such party or parties have an opportunity to show cause why the order should not be extended. No order or preceedings under this sub-section shall prevent any proceedings under sub-section 2, above for the same violations. Failure to comply with any temporary orders issued under this sub-section shall be a separate violation.

#### 4. Periods of Grace

The Board of Health shall have the authority upon the application of any person, in a hearing of a violation or in a separate proceeding, to grant periods of grace from the application of the provisions of this ordinance. Such periods of grace shall not exceed 30 days and shall be granted

only upon a showing of good faith efforts to comply with the provisions of this ordinance and of reasonable liklihood complying with said provisions within the period of grace.

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SECTION XIII: ENFORCEMENT (CONT.)

#### 5. Judicial Review

A final order of the Board of Health may be reviewed by the Swinomish Tribal Court upon the filing of a petition for review with said court within 15 days of the entry of the order for which review is sought. A copy of the petition shall be served upon the Board of Health. The review shall be limited to the evidence before the Board of Health unless there is a clear showing that the Board failed to consider proper evidence which was offered at the hearing. The court may reverse or reprimand any order which it finds was arbitrary and capricious.

## 6. Correction of Harmful Situations

If any party shall fail to comply with an order of the Board of Health directing the party to correct or remedy a situation which poses a threat to human health, the Board may undertake the correction, may request the Tribal government to undertake the correction, or may contract with a private party to undertake the correction. In any such event, the costs of correction shall be a lien against the property involved and the party which failed to comply with the Board's order shall be liable for the cost.

## 7. Severability

If any provision of this ordinance is found to be invalid, the remaining provisions shall not be affected by such a decision. In the event of any inconsistency between any provision of this ordinance and any ordinance in effect on the effective date of this ordinance, the provision of this ordinance shall be deemed to prevail.

#### 8. Criminal Code

The following sections of the Swinomish Criminal Code shall also apply to the foregoing:

1. Sec. 39-16.01 - Abandoned ice-boxes

39-21.01 - Forgery

39-22.01 - Fraud

39-32 - Cruelty to Animals

39-33 - Misbranding of Livestock

39-34 - Abandonment of Cats & Dogs

39-35 - Unattended Livestock

39-37 - Maintaining a Public Nuisance

39-44.01 - Communicable Disease

39-54.01 - Unlawful Garbage Disposal

39-55.01 - Littering

39-56.01 - Recreation Area Littering

39-60.01 - Abuse of Office

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## SECTION XIV: PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE REFERENCES

- 1. Manual of Individual Water Supply Systems, PHS Publication No. 24, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington; D. C.
- 2. Water Supply and Plumbing Cross-Connections, PHS Publication No. 957, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.
- 3. Manual for Evaluating Public Drinking Water Supplies, PHS Publication No. 1820, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- 4. PHS Drinking Water Standards 1962, PHS Publication No. 956, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.
- 5. Manual of Septic Tank Practice, PHS Publication No. 526, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.
- 6. Sanitary Landfill Facts, PHS Publication No. 1972, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.
- 7. Institutional Sanitation Guidelines for Indian Health Service, Portland Indian Health Area Office.
- 8. Food Service Sanitation Manual, 1962, PHS Publication No. 934, U. S. Government Printing Office) Washington, D. C.
- 9. Recommended Standards for Temporary Food Service Facilities.
- 10. Environmental Health Practice in Recreation Areas, PHS Publication No. 1195, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.
- 11. Environmental Health Guide for Travel Trailers & Parking Areas, Mobile Home Managers Association, North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60606.
- 12. Design Criteria for:
- a. Domestic Water Supply Systems
- b. Sewage Collection and Treatment Facilities
- c. Refuse Collection and Disposal
- d. Household Plumbing
- e. Other standard recommendations or technical specifications as adopted by the Board of

# Health

(From PHS Indian Health Service, Portland, Oregon) -18-